

## REFERENCES

Number the reference items consecutively within brackets [1]. The sentence punctuation follows the bracket [2]. Refer simply to the reference number, as in [3]—do not use “Ref. [3]” or “reference [3]” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Reference [3] was the first ...” . Provide all author’s names. Use only “et al.” if there are four authors or more when citing the reference in the text. Include the full address of DOI in the end of reference. If no DOI exists, use the URL. The examples of reference items of different format are as follows:

- Basic format for books [1], [2]
- Basic format for periodicals [3], [4], [5]
- Basic format for handbooks [6], [7]
- Basic format for conference proceedings (published) [8]
- Example for papers presented at conferences (unpublished) [9]
- Basic format for patents [10]
- Basic format for theses (M.S.) and dissertations (Ph.D.) [11], [12]
- Basic format for the most common types of unpublished references [13], [14], [15]
- Basic formats for standards [16], [17].

### **Basic format for books:**

J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” *Title of His Published Book*, xth ed., Publisher, pp. xxx–xxx, year.

### **Examples:**

- [1] G. O. Young, “Synthetic structure of industrial plastics,” *Plastics*, 2nd ed., vol. 3, McGraw-Hill, pp. 15–64, 1964.  
[2] W.-K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*, Wadsworth, pp. 123–135, 1993.

### **Basic format for periodicals:**

J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” *Name of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, year. DOI:

### **Examples:**

- [3] J.U. Duncombe, “Infrared navigation—Part I: An assessment of feasibility,” *IEEE Transactions on Electron Devices*, vol. ED-11, no. 1, pp. 34–39, 1959.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.100.1000>
- [4] M.M. Rooney and M.K. Hinders, “Machine learning for medium access control protocol recognition in communications networks,” *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 110762–110771, 2021.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3102859>
- [5] S. Yan, M. Peng, M.A. Abana and W. Wang, “An evolutionary game for user access mode selection in fog radio access networks,” *IEEE Access*, vol. 5, pp. 2200–2210, 2017.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2017.2654266>

### **Basic format for handbooks:**

*Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed., Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, pp. xxx–xxx, year.

### **Examples:**

- [6] *Transmission Systems for Communications*, 3rd ed., Western Electric Co., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, pp. 44–60, 1985.  
[7] *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.

### **Basic format for conference proceedings (published):**

J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” *Name of Conf.*, pp. xxx–xxx, year. DOI:

### **Example:**

- [8] D.B. Payne and J.R. Stern, “Wavelength-switched passively coupled single-mode optical network,” *5th International Conference on Integrated Optics and Optical Fibre Communication: 11th European Conference on Optical Communication*, pp. 585–590, 1985.  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/2805/1/012002>

### **Example for papers presented at conferences (unpublished):**

- [9] D. Ebehard and E. Voges, “Digital single sideband detection for interferometric sensors,” presented at the *2nd International Conference Optical Fiber Sensors*, 1984.

### **Basic format for patents:**

J.K. Author, “Title of patent,” U.S. Patent x xxx xxx, Abbrev. Month, day, year.

### **Example:**

- [10] G. Brandli and M. Dick, “Alternating current fed power supply,” U.S. Patent 4 084 217, Nov. 4, 1978.

### **Basic format for theses (M.S.) and dissertations (Ph.D.):**

- a) J.K. Author, “Title of thesis,” M.S. thesis, Department Name, University Name, country, year.  
b) J.K. Author, “Title of dissertation,” Ph.D. dissertation, Department Name, University Name, country, year.

### **Examples:**

- [11] J.O. Williams, “Narrow-band analyzer,” Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Electrical Engineering, Harvard University, USA, 1993.  
[12] N. Kawasaki, “Parametric study of thermal and chemical nonequilibrium nozzle flow,” M.S. thesis, Department of Electronic Engineering, Osaka University, Japan, 1993.

### **Basic format for the most common types of unpublished references:**

a) J.K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, year.

b) J.K. Author, "Title of paper," unpublished.

c) J.K. Author, "Title of paper," to be published.

**Examples:**

[13] A. Harrison, Private communication, May 1995.

[14] B. Smith, "An approach to graphs of linear forms," unpublished.

[15] A. Brahms, "Representation error for real numbers in binary computer arithmetic," IEEE Computer Group Repository, Paper R-67-85.

**Basic formats for standards:**

a) *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date.

b) *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date.

**Examples:**

[16] IEEE Criteria for Class IE Electric Systems, IEEE Standard 308, 1969.

[17] Letter Symbols for Quantities, ANSI Standard Y10.5-1968.